

CURRICULUM VITAE

Joaquim OLIVEIRA MARTINS

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

2, Rue André Pascal, 75775 PARIS Cedex 16, France

Tel: +33 1 45 24 88 53; +33 1 45 24 64 83 (assistant)

E-mail: joaquim.oliveira@oecd.org

Websites :

<http://authors.repec.org/pro/pol2/>

<http://ssrn.com/author=151928>

<https://www.mendeley.com/profiles/joaquim-oliveira-martins/>

<http://www.oecd.org/cfe/Joaquim-Oliveira-Martins.htm>



EXPERIENCE

- Deputy-Director, OECD Centre for Entrepreneurship, SMEs, Regions and Cities** 2018 –...
- Co-leadership and management of the OECD Centre (140+ staff) in charge of Entrepreneurship SMEs policies; Regional, Rural and Urban policies; and Tourism.
- Special Advisor, OECD Centre for Entrepreneurship, SMEs, Regions and Cities** 2017 – 2018
- In charge of advising the Director of Centre on developing an integrated approach between Entrepreneurship, SMEs and Regional policies.
- Head of Division, OECD Regional Development Policy Division** 2009 – 2017
- Managing a division producing Country Reviews of Regional, Urban and Rural Policies, and thematic studies on Regional Growth and Convergence, Innovation and Multi-level Governance.
- Head of Division, OECD Structural Economic Statistics Division** 2007 - 2009
- Managing a division producing analysis and data on International Trade in Goods & Services, Measurement of Globalisation, Entrepreneurship and Business Statistics, Productivity Statistics, Labour and Population Statistics.
- Senior Economist, OECD Economics Department**
- Head of Projects on *The Policy Determinants of Investment in Tertiary Education, Health and Long-term OECD Public Expenditure Projections and Impact of Ageing on Growth* 2004 - 2007
 - Head of Desk responsible for the Economic Surveys of *Brazil, Chile, the Baltic States, Slovenia, the Slovak Republic and Romania* 1996 - 2003
 - Head of Projects on *Competition, Regulation and Performance and Policy Response to the Threat of Global Warming* 1994 - 1995
- Economist, OECD Economics Department**
- Contributor to reports on the *Costs of reducing Carbon Emissions* (co-author of the OECD GREEN model, an economic-environmental world general equilibrium model), *Distribution systems in OECD countries* and, *Trade, Market structure and Industry wages* 1991 - 1993
- Research Fellow, Centre d'Études Prospectives et d'Informations Internationales (CEPII, Paris)** 1982 - 1990
- Associate Researcher, CEPII** 1981 - 1982
- Various projects on Balance of Payments analysis, International Competition in manufacturing industries, International trade modelling, Economic Development in the Asia-Pacific region

EDUCATION

- University Paris I - Panthéon Sorbonne, Doctorat (PhD) in Economics.** Doctoral Dissertation on *Trade Specialisation and Market Structures* 2006
- University Paris I, DEA (MSc) in Econometrics and Mathematical Economics** 1981
- University Paris VI, Licence (BSc) in Computer Science** 1980
- Instituto Comercial de Lisboa (Portugal), Diploma of Accountancy and Business administration** 1975

TEACHING:

Associate Professor, University of Paris-Dauphine, M2 course on Structural reforms & Growth and M1 course on International Economics III	2011-present
Lecturer on Growth and Complementarity of Reforms, PhD Programme, Lucca Institute for Advanced Studies.	2009-2012
Lecturer on International Development, Master Programme International Economic Policy, <i>Institut d'Études Politiques</i> (Sciences Po), Paris.	2011
Lecturer on International Development and Reform Strategy, Masters de <i>Recherche</i> and Economics & Public Policy, <i>Institut d'Études Politiques</i> (Sciences Po), Paris.	2005-2010
Lecturer on Globalisation, Competition and Employment, Master <i>Économie et Affaires Internationales</i> , University <i>Paris-Dauphine</i>	2006-2007
Lecturer on International Economics, Magistère d'Économie, University Paris I	1988-1990
Junior Lecturer, Mathematics and Statistics, University Paris I	1980-1982

OTHER:

- Fellow, Academy of Social Sciences (FACSS), UK.
- Member, *Conseil de l'École Doctorale de Sciences Économiques*, Université de Paris-I, Panthéon-Sorbonne.
- Member, *Conseil de l'École Doctorale de Sciences Économiques*, University Paris-Dauphine, 2008-2011.
- Member of the Editorial Board of *OECD Economic Studies*, *Journal of International Economics and Economic Policy*, Associate Editor *International Economics* and Scientific Council *Problèmes d'Amérique Latine* (Paris).
- Affiliated researcher to the CEPR (London) programme: "Consequences of EC '1992' for International Trade" (1991-92).
- Referee for Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (US), *Climate Policy*, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, *European Economic Review*, *Economic Journal*, *Economics of Transition*, *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*, *Health Economics*, *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, *Economics Letters*, *Louvain Economic Review*, *China Economic Review*, *Journal of Health Services Research & Policy*, *Oxford Economic Papers*, *Population Studies*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Revue d'Économie Politique*, *Revue d'Économie et Statistique* and *Économie et Prévision*.

LANGUAGES: English, French and Portuguese (native)

PUBLICATIONS

Referred Journals

- "Impact of macro-structural reforms on the productivity growth of regions: distance to the frontier matters", *Papers in Regional Science*, 2018 (with Sabine D'Costa and Enrique Garcilazo)
- "The role of policy and institutions on health spending", *Health Economics*, 2016 (with Christine de la Maisonneuve, Fabrice Murin and Rodrigo Moreno-Serra)
- "Vers un nouveau paradigme des stratégies de développement régional dans l'OCDE", *Revue de l'OFCE*, 143, 2015 (with Karen Maguire)
- "The Contribution of Regions to Aggregate Growth in the OECD", *Economic Geography* 91(2), 2015, pp 205-221 (with Enrique Garcilazo)
- "Health, Pension Benefits and Longevity: How they affect Household Savings?", *The Journal of the Economics of Ageing* 3 (2014), pp 21-28 (with Najat El-Mekkaoui).
- "The future of health and long-term care spending", *OECD Journal: Economic Studies*, 2014 (with Christine de la Maisonneuve)

- "Are complementary reforms a "luxury" for developing countries?", *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 42, 2014, pp 417–435 (with J. Braga de Macedo and Bruno Rocha)
- "OECD Productivity Growth in the 2000s: A Descriptive Analysis of the Impact of Sectoral Effects and Innovation", *OECD Journal: Economic Studies*, 2011 (with J. Dupont and D. Guellec)
- "Carbon Emission Leakages: A General Equilibrium View", *Economic Theory*, 2011 (with J-M Burniaux)
- "Statistics, Knowledge and Governance", *Statistika*, 6/2009 (with E. Giovannini and M. Gamba)
- "The Policy Determinants of Investment in Tertiary Education", *OECD Journal: Economic Studies*, 2009 (with Romina Boarini, Hubert Strauss and Christine de la Maisonneuve)
- "Investment in Tertiary Education: Main Determinants and Implications for Policy", *CESifo Economic Studies*, Vol. 54, 2/2008, 277–312 (with R. Boarini, H. Strauss, C. Maisonneuve and G. Nicoletti)
- "Growth, Reform indicators and Policy complementarities", *Economics of Transition* Vol. 16(2), 2008, 141–164 (with Jorge Braga de Macedo)
- "The Drivers of Public Expenditure on Health and Long-Term Care: an Integrated Approach", *OECD Economic Studies* no. 43 2006/2 (with Christine de la Maisonneuve)
- "Creative Destruction or Destructive Perpetuation: The role of large state-owned enterprises and SME's in Romania during transition", *Post-Communist Economies*, 2003 (with Rudiger Ahrend)
- "Estimation of the Cyclical Behaviour of Mark-ups: A technical note", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 34, 2002 (with Stefano Scarpetta)
- "Varieties, Jobs and EU Enlargement", *Rivista di Politica Economica*, XCII, Jan-Feb 2002 (with Tito Boeri)
- "Transition, variété des produits et intégration économique", *Économie et Prévision*, n° 152-153, 1-2, 2002 (with Tito Boeri)
- "Mark-ups pricing, Market structure and the Business cycle", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 27, 1996 (with Stefano Scarpetta and Dirk Pilat)
- "Market Structure, Trade and Industry Wages", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 22, 1994.
- "Effets globaux de l'écotaxe européenne", *Revue économique*, vol. 45, no. 3, 1994 (with Giuseppe Nicoletti)
- "GREEN: A Global Model for Quantifying the Costs of Policies to Curb CO2 Emissions", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 19, 1992 (with Jean-Marc Burniaux and Giuseppe Nicoletti)
- "The Costs of International Policies to Reduce CO2 Emissions: Evidence from GREEN", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 19, 1992 (with J.-M. Burniaux, J. P. Martin and G. Nicoletti)
- "Trade and the Effectiveness of Unilateral CO2-Abatement Policies", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 19, 1992 (with J.-M. Burniaux, J. P. Martin)
- "The Effect of Existing Distortions in Energy Markets on the Costs of Policies to Reduce CO2 Emissions", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 19, 1992 (with J.-M. Burniaux and J. P. Martin)
- "The Economic Costs of International Agreements to Emissions of CO2", *The Economic and Social Research Institute papers* no. 14, May, 1992 (with J.-M. Burniaux, J. P. Martin and G. Nicoletti)

- "Effet de serre et relations Nord-Sud: enjeux et difficultés d'un accord global", *Économie et Statistique*, no. 258-259, October-November, 1992 (with J.-M. Burniaux)
- "Estimation des flux du commerce extérieur: nouvelles approches et implications pour la politique économique", *Économie et Prévision*, no. 94-95, 1991
- "Comportement à l'exportation avec différenciation des produits: le cas de la Corée, de Taiwan et du Japon", *Revue d'Économie Politique*, no. 3, 1990
- "L'incertitude des statistiques internationales: Le cas des balances des paiements", *Revue d'Économie Financière*, no. 14, 1990
- "L'impact des transferts internationaux d'épargne sur les déséquilibres extérieurs", *Économie et Statistique*, no. 232, May, 1990 (with Dominique Plihon)
- "Fonctions d'importation en concurrence imparfaite: les enseignements d'un modèle appliqué aux marchés français et allemand", *Économie Internationale*, 40, 1989
- "Changements de parité et concurrence industrielle mondiale", *Économie Internationale*, no. 32, 1987 (with M. Fouquin and L. Stemitsiotis)
- "Les échanges d'invisibles: une mise en perspective statistique", *Économie Internationale*, no. 19, 1984 (with Anton Brender)
- "Les désajustements mondiaux des balances des paiements", *Économie Internationale*, no. 17, 1984 (with Colette Leroy)

Refereed chapters in Books

- "Patterns and Trends in Service Related Activities in OECD regions", in J. Cuadrado-Moura (ed.) *Service Industries and Regions*, Springer, 2013 (with Enrique Garcilazo and Florence Mouradian)
- "Health Expenditures, Longevity and Growth", in *Ageing, Health and Productivity*, Oxford University Press, 2010 (with Brigitte Dormont, Florian Pelgrin and Marc Suhrcke)
- "The Great Synchronisation: tracking the trade collapse with high-frequency data", in R. Baldwin (ed.) *The Great Trade Collapse: Causes, Consequences and Prospects*, CEPR, 2009 (with Sónia Araújo).
- "Recent Productivity Growth in the OECD: Sectoral Patterns and Effect of Innovation", in *Yearbook on Productivity*, Statistics Sweden, 2009 (with Julien Dupont and Dominique Guellec)
- "Projections of OECD Health and Long-Term Care Public Expenditures", in *Fiscal Indicators Proceedings of the Banca d'Italia Workshop Perugia 2006* (with Christine de la Maisonneuve and Simen Bjørnerud)
- "How market imperfections and trade barriers shape specialisation: South America vs. OECD", in *Trade and Competitiveness in Argentina, Brazil and Chile*, OECD 2004 (with Tristan Price); also published in *The ICFAI Journal of Industrial Economics*, Vol II(1), 2005.
- "Varieties, Jobs and EU Enlargement" in *The Economics of Enlargement*, S. Manzacchi (ed.), Series: Central Issues in Contemporary Economic Policy and Theory, Palgrave Macmillan, 2003 (with T. Boeri)

- "Efficiency and Distribution in Computable Models of Carbon Emission Abatement", in G. Heal and G. Chichilnisky (eds.) *Environmental Markets: Equity and Efficiency*, Columbia University Press, 2000 (with P. Sturm). Reprinted in G. Chichilnisky (ed.) *The Economics of Climate Change*, The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics series no. 246, Edward Elgar Publishing.
- "Efficiency, Equity and Optimal Carbon Abatement", in J. Hacker and A. Pelchen (eds.) *Goals and Economic Instruments for the Achievement of Global Warming*, Dordrecht : Springer Netherlands, 1999.
- "Globalisation and Environment: Trade, FDI and International Co-operation issues", in P. Welfens (ed.) *Economic Globalisation and International Organisations*, North-Holland, 1997 (with Tom Jones)
- "Carbon Abatement, Transfers and Energy Efficiency", in *The Economics of Sustainable Development*, L.A. Winters and I. Goldin (eds.), Cambridge University Press, 1995 (with J.-M. Burniaux, J. P. Martin and D. Van der Mensbrughe)
- "Transferts internationaux d'épargne et intégration financière", in *Epargne*, P. Artus et alii. (eds.), Presses Universitaires de France, Paris, 1993 (with D. Plihon)
- "The Global Effects of the European Carbon Tax", in *The European Carbon Tax: an Economic Assessment*, (eds.) C. Carraro and D. Siniscalco, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1993 (with G. Nicoletti)
- "The Costs of Reducing CO2 Emissions: a Comparison of Carbon Tax Cost Curves with GREEN" in A. Dean (ed.) *The Costs of Cutting Carbon Emissions: Results from Global Models*, OECD Monographs, 1993 (with J.-M. Burniaux, J. P. Martin and G. Nicoletti)
- "Macro-Import Functions with Imperfect Competition: an Application to the EC Trade", in *European Trade and Welfare after '1992'*, (ed.) L. Alan Winters, Oxford University Press, 1992 (with J. Toujas-Bernate)
- "Export Behaviour with Differentiated Products: Exports of Korea, Taiwan and Japan to the U.S. Domestic Market", *International Trade Modelling*, (eds.) M.G. Dagenais and P.A. Muet, Chapman & Hall, 1992
- "Market Shares, Price Competitiveness and Product Differentiation", in *Commerce International et Concurrence Imparfait*, (eds.) D. Laussel and C. Montet, Economica, Paris, 1989 (with C. Bismut)
- "Le rôle des prix dans la compétition internationale entre les Etats-Unis, l'Europe et le Japon", in *Industrie Mondiale: la compétitivité à tout prix*, M. Fouquin (ed.), Economica, Paris, 1986 (with C. Bismut)

Books

- *Ageing, Health and Productivity*, (co-editor with Pietro Garibaldi and Jan van Ours), *Oxford University Press*, 2010.
- *Trade and Competitiveness in Argentina, Brazil and Chile: not as Easy as A-B-C* (editor and co-author), *OECD*, Paris, 2004
- *Global Warming: Economic Dimensions and Policy Responses* (editor and co-author), *OECD*, Paris, 1995
- *Asie Pacifique: Le recentrage asiatique* (with Michel Fouquin and Evelyne Dourille), *Economica*, Paris, 1991

Working papers & work in progress

- *Towards Cohesion Policy 4.0: Structural Transformation and Inclusive Growth* (with John Batchler, Peter Wostner and Piotr Zuber), Regional Studies Association, 2017.
- "Impact of Structural Reforms on Regional Growth: Distance to the Frontier Matters", SERC Discussion Paper 203, 2016 (with Sabine D'Costa and Enrique Garcilazo)
- "The drivers of Public Health Spending: Integrating Policies and Institutions", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers* no. 1283, 2016 (with Christine de la Maisonneuve, Rodrigo Moreno-Serra, Fabrice Murtin)
- "Globalization, Democracy and Development", *NBER Working Papers* no. 19575, 2013 (with Jorge Braga de Macedo, Luis Brites Pereira and João Tovar Jalles)
- "The Impact of Structural and Macroeconomic Factors on Regional Growth", *OECD Regional Development Working Papers* no. 2013/11 (with Sabine d'Costa and Enrique Garcilazo)
- "A projection method for public health and long-term care expenditures", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers* no. 1048, 2013 (with Christine de la Maisonneuve)
- "Consumption Structure, welfare goods and retirement income: linking the Ageing puzzles", University Paris-Dauphine, IFD Working paper n°22, 2010 (with Najat El-Mekkaoui de Freitas).
- "The Policy Determinants of Investment In Tertiary Education", *OECD Economics Department Working papers* no. 576, 2007 (with Romina Boarini, Hubert Strauss, Christine de la Maisonneuve and Clarice Saadi)
- "Growth, Reform indicators and Policy complementarities", *Universidade Nova de Lisboa Working Papers* no. 484, 2006 and *NBER Working Paper* no. 12544 (with Jorge Braga de Macedo)
- "Projecting OECD Health and Long-Term care expenditures: What are the main drivers?", *OECD Economics Department Working papers* no. 477, 2006 (with Christine de la Maisonneuve and Simen Bjørnerud)
- "The impact of ageing on demand, factor markets and growth", *OECD Economics Department Working papers* no. 420, 2005 (with Frédéric Gonand, Pablo Antolin, Christine de la Maisonneuve and Kwang-Yeol Yoo)
- "How market imperfections and trade barriers shape specialisation: South America vs. OECD", *OECD Economics Department Working papers* no. 395, 2004 (with Tristan Price)
- "A Taxonomy of Market Structure Clusters", *mimeo*, OECD Economics Department, 2001.
- "Jobs, Varieties and EU Enlargement", *David Williamson Institute Working papers* no. 301, University of Michigan, 2000 (with T. Boeri)
- "Policy Interdependence During Economic Transition: the case of Slovakia 1999-2000", *OECD Economics Department Working papers* no. 253, 2000 (with T. Price)
- "The Levels and Cyclical Behaviour of Mark-Ups across Countries and Market Structures", *Economics Department Working Papers* no. 213, 1999 (with S. Scarpetta)

- "Mark-ups ratios in Manufacturing industries: Estimates for 14 OECD countries", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers* no. 162, 1996 (with S. Scarpetta and D. Pilat).
- "NO_x/SO_x Emissions and Carbon Abatement", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers* no. 151, 1995 (with C. Complainville)
- "The OECD GREEN Model: An Updated Overview", *OECD Development Centre Technical Papers*, no. 97, 1994 (with H. Lee and D. Van der Mensbrugghe)
- "OECD Model Comparisons Project-II: Comparison of Model Structure and Policy Scenarios with GREEN and 12RT", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, no. 146, 1994 (with A. Manne)
- "The Costs of Policies to Reduce Global Emissions of CO₂: Initial Simulation Results with GREEN", *OECD ESD Working Papers* no. 103, 1991 (with J.-M. Burniaux, J. P. Martin and G. Nicoletti)
- "GREEN - A Multi-Region Dynamic General Equilibrium Model for Quantifying the Costs of Curbing CO₂ Emissions: A Technical Manual", *OECD ESD Working Papers* no. 104, 1991 (with J.-M. Burniaux, J. P. Martin and G. Nicoletti)
- "Peut-on rendre compte de l'appréciation relative des monnaies ?", *CEPII Working Paper*, 85-04, 1985 (with C. Bismut)
- "Présentation de la base de données - balance des paiements : Notes méthodologiques", *CEPII Working Paper*, 84-05, 1984 (with C. Leroy)

OECD Economic Surveys

- Economic Survey of Chile 2003
- Economic Assessment of Romania 2002
- Economic Survey of Brazil 2001
- Regional Economic Assessment: The Baltic States 1999-2000
- Economic Survey of the Slovak Republic 1998-1999
- Economic Survey of Romania 1997-1998
- Economic Survey of Slovenia 1996-1997
- Economic Survey of the Slovak Republic 1995-1996

Other publications

- "Public spending on health and long-term care: a new set of projections", *OECD Economic Policy Papers* no. 6 (with Christine de la Maisonneuve)
- "Investment in Tertiary Education: The Role of Returns, Individual Financing and Policies", in *Quel État pour quelles Performances Économiques ?* 18^{ème} Congrès des Economistes Belges de Langue Française,

Bruxelles, Novembre 2009, CIFoP (with with Romina Boarini, Hubert Strauss and Christine de la Maisonneuve)

- « Risque de dépendance, cycle de vie et épargne des ménages », *Revue Risques-Les Cahiers de l'Assurance*, no. 78, 2008.
- "Vieillesse, longévité et croissance : les options de politique économique", *Revue Risques-Les Cahiers de l'Assurance*, no. 75, 2009 (with Najat El Mekkaoui).
- "The Need for Policy Coherence During Transition: The Reform Package of Slovakia, 1999-2000", *Current Politics and Economics of Russia, Eastern and Central Europe*, Vol. 19, Number 2, 2004 (with T. Price)
- "Market Structure and Trade Integration of Eastern European countries in the EU", presented at the Conference *Monitoring Economic Performance on the Road to EU Accession*, College of Europe Natolin, Warsaw, 1998.
- "Central and Eastern Europe: Developments of Competitiveness and Integration into Western Markets", in H. Labohm (ed.) *The Enlargement of the European Union with Central and Eastern European Countries*, Clingendael Institute Seminar, the Hague, 1997
- "External Financial Patterns and Current-Account in the Asia-Pacific Region, 1967-86", in *International Trade and Financial Markets in the Asia-Pacific Region*, J. Maurer and P. Regnier (eds.), Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 1988
- "Relative Prices and Import Market Shares", in *External Trade Indices*, EUROSTAT, special issue, 1986 (with C. Bismut)

Short notes

- "Why policies may need to be place-based in order to be people-centred", *Vox EU*, 2010.
- "Productivity and the crisis: Revisiting the fundamentals", *Vox EU*, July 2009.
- "The Great Synchronization: the trade crisis of 2008-2009", *Vox EU*, July 2009.
- "Policies to improve individual Investment in Tertiary Education", *Vox EU*, September 2008.
- "Chile's economy: the way forward", *OECD Observer*, no. 240/241, 2003.
- Commentary : Commerce international, marché du travail et politique commerciale, *Économie & Statistique*, no. 363-364, 2003.
- "Brazil: more than just potential", *OECD Observer*, no. 228, 2001
- "The Slovak Republic at a crossroad of policies", *OECD Observer*, 1999.
- "Romania: Macroeconomic Stabilisation and Structural Reforms", *OECD Observer* no. 211, April, 1998.
- "L'évolution du 'déficit' de la balance mondiale des opérations courantes", *La lettre du CEPII*, no. 71, April 1988.
- "Les fondements théoriques des politiques commerciales", *Économie Prospective Internationale*, no. 31, 3rd quarter, 1987
- "Une vision mondiale des balances des paiements", *La lettre du CEPII*, no. 35, November 1983.